

context

1st CONFERENCE

Smart Textiles in Health and Medical Applications

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Smart Textiles for Health and Medical Applications

Textiles

- **Textiles** are a part of our daily life.
- Their first functions were to **protect** "Man" against bad weather, before aesthetics came to play an important role in dressing.
- Now, textiles are liked for their technical performances.
- They also become **Smarter** and **interactive**.

Smart Textiles

- Smart Textiles
- Sense, react and adapt to different environmental stimuli (thermal, mechanical, chemical, electrical stimuli...) in a predictable and useful way.
- 3 categories of smart textiles exist, referencing to those 3 functionalities:
 - Passive smart textiles (anti-microbial, electromagnetic shielding etc.)
 - Active smart textiles (heating textiles, luminous textiles etc.)
 - Very smart textiles (wearables with sensors etc.)



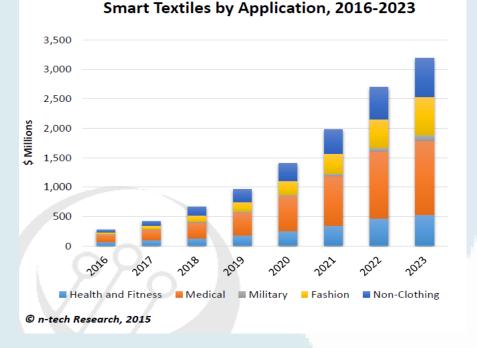
A European working group WG31 was formed in 2011, CEN TC 248 WG31

Smart Textiles in Different Fields



- Smart textiles are used in many fields
- The **medical** application is a **key to success** for smart textiles

"Real Need"



Market Forecasts for Materials and Sensors in

Smart textiles for health-care & medicine use



- The global aging of the population
- The increase in life expectancy,
- Concerns about the rise of obesity, chronic diseases

"has resulted in increasing attention to health".

Smart Textiles in Healthcare & Medicine

• The medical application of smart textile is difficult to develop because of the complexity of the healthcare industry.



Healthcare & Medicine

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- lengthy and expensive authorization processes
- the impact of the exchange of medical data raises an ethical problem

• In 2014, the medical application represented 18,5 % of market shares, in 2023 will represent 60.03%*.

Smart Textiles in Healthcare & Medicine

- The stakes for tomorrow: monitoring and home support
 - to decrease the hospitalization time,
 - to keep elderly people at home for the longest time (grow old at home)
- The long-term goal of textile sensors for medical use includes :
 - early diagnosis,
 - disease prevention,
 - and treatment.

live better be healthier more independent lower the cost of healthcare

Examples of products, and functions of use

Prevention & diagnostic

Smart textiles may be used for :

ECG, respiratory frequency, skin temperature, movement, blood pressure etc.



Somnonaute project : wearable for sleep disorders, measure biological monitoring

Treatment

Smart textiles may be used for : Light therapy, drug delivery, prothesis, etc.



Phos-Istos project : light emitting textile for the treatment of precancerous skin orders

Home support

Smart textiles may be used for :

Falls, locating intruders, long-term activity monitoring, emergency reactions



Sensfloor project : a sensorial flooring able to detect the presence and falls of individuals and react accordingly.

Trends on textile materials in healthcare & medicine

- Smart textile materials
 - Conductive Fibers, Polymers (Electrically, Thermally, Etc.)
 - Light Emitting Fibers
 - Nanomaterials
 - Shape Memory Materials
 - Self Cleaning / Anti Bacterial Materials
 - Chromic And Phase Change Materials
 - Energy Harvest Materials

sensors monitoring healing warning treating

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