







1st CONFERENCE

Textiles in personal protection

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Smart PPE for those, who are daily exposed to the significant threats, like fires, road traffic accidents, major emergencies, natural disasters and terrorism.









obtain + **transmit information** on the health state of the PPE system and on the health state of the user?

safe life
significant threats
PPE
cardiac death?

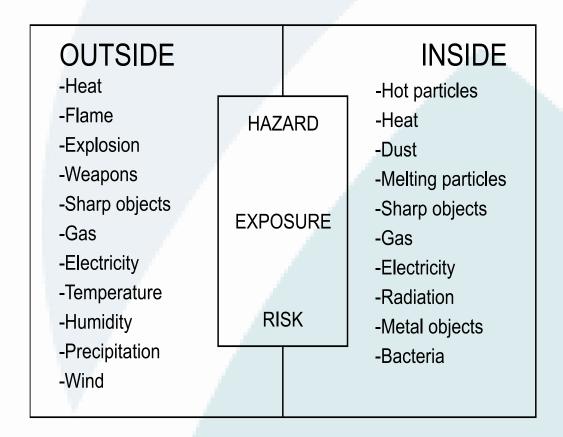
automatically detect a hazard and warn the user?
identify a situation of accident, initiate an emergency call
and localize the user?

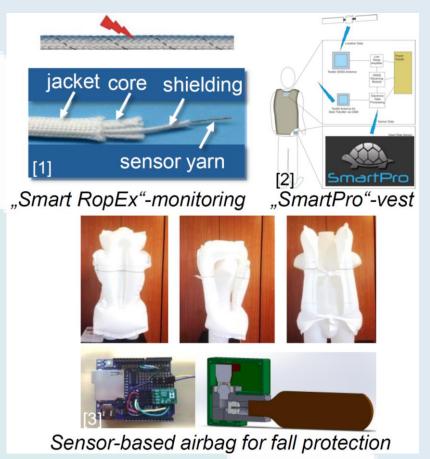
detect and neutralize or compensate a hazard?











Jordan, Dangel & Gries; 14th European Seminar on Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) 2018, Saariselkä, Finland - 24 January 2018









60% of cardiac death



physical training



Thermal overload **#** toxic substances





















The protection and safety of all those involved with, or affected by heat, fire, hot particles and other negative impacts from the environment, cannot be achieved by one specific type of smart PPE.









- WEALTHY (http://www.smartex.it/en/wealthy)
- BIOTEX (http://www.biotex-eu.com)
- PROETEX (http://www.proetex.org/)
- STELLA (http://www.stella-project.de/)
- OFSETH (http://www.ofseth.org/)
- CONTEXT (http://www.context-project.org/)
- WearIT@Work (http://www.wearitatwork.com/)
- MICROFLEX (http://microflex.ecs.soton.ac.uk/)
- DEPHOTEX (<u>http://www.dephotex.com</u>)
- PLACE-it (http://www.place-it-project.eu/)
- smart@fire (smartfire.eu)







What are the needs and expectations from users?

collar activity sensor

GPS receiver

textile antennas

visual alarm module

wrist activity sensor

CO sensor heat flux sensor external temp. sensor

electronic box

wireless communication module









Textiles in smart PPE

Conclusions - Smart PPE...

- have high potential to
 - Increase risk awareness
 - Automize risk detection, prevention, emergency signal transmission
 - Increase user acceptance (comfort, functionality)
 - Connect workers to the "Internet of things/Work 4.0"
- may require a thorough training of the user
- have to be developed with a very strong focus on the challenging certification process
- innovation can be supported by technological "enablers"

Outlook – Further needs of investigation

- Which measurements can enhance enablers' focus on <u>certification?</u>
- Which factors are related to the <u>willingness of PPE manufacturers</u> to develop smart PPE?
- Which demands of end-users can beneficially be fulfilled by smart PPE?
- How can notified bodies be supported in opening themselves for conformity assessment of smart PPE?







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- ☐ Connect workers to the "Internet of things/Work 4.0"
- may require a thorough training of the user
- have to be developed with a very strong focus on the challenging certification process
- innovation can be supported by technological "enablers"
- measurements to enhance enablers' focus on certification to be discussed







Standardisation request



Bruss

M/553

Brussels, 6.1.2017 C(2016) 8901 final

COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING DECISION

of 6.1.2017

on a standardisation request to the European standardisation organisations as regards advanced garments and ensembles of garments that provide protection against heat and flame, with integrated smart textiles and non-textile elements for enhanced health, safety and survival capabilities, in support of Regulations (EU) No 1007/2011 and (EU)

2016/425 of the European Parliament and of the Council







Status standardisation work in M/553

- TR terms and definitions: WI approved enquiry expected April/May 2019 publication Q3/2019
- TR SUCAM: NWIP expected Q1/2019 enquiry expected Q1/2020 publication Q2/2020
- EN standard requirements : roadmap in preparation NWIP in 2019 first enquiry 2020 publication Q4 2021.







Definitions – why are they important?

https://www.surveymonkey.de/r/GWHTBSM







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References

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- 2. Schwab, M.; Hörr, M.; Gries, T.; Jockenhövel, S.: "SmartPro: smart protective clothing for law enforcement personnel", Poster at SALTEX: smart textiles & ightweight materials, Dornbirn/A 05.-06.10.2016
- 3. Jordan, J.V.; Köppe, G.; Lehnert, M.; Kim, H.-d.; Min, M.; Gloy, Y.-S.; Gries, T.: "Sensor-based airbag for protection from damage induced by falling" In: Kutlu, Bengi; Erdem, Duygu (Eds.): Abstracts / 7th European Conference on Protective Clothing: Innovative Protective Clothing in a Changing World; Protective, Comfortable, Intelligenced integrated, Ecological and Economical, 23-25 May 2016, Çeşme-Izmir, Turkey. Izmir: Meta Basim Press, 2016, S. 79-80
- 4. Jordan, J.V.; Dangel, R.; Gries, T.: New generation of PPE smart enough? In: Finnish Institute of Oc-cupational Health (FIOH), Finland; BG BAU Berufsgenossenschaft der Bauwirtschaft, Germany; Eu-ropean Safety Federation (ESF) (Ed.): 14th European Seminar on Personal Protective Equipement (PPE), 23.-25. January 2018, Saarislekä, Finland. Työterveyslaitos; Berlin; Bavikhove: Finnish Insti-tute of Occupational Health (FIOH); BG BAU Berufsgenossenschaft der Bauwirtschaft; European Safety Federation (ESF), 2018, S. 22-23
- 5. Thierbach, M.: Smart PPE for firefighters User expectations, Poster publication by "Kommission Arbeitsschutz und Normung (KAN)";14th Seminar on Protective Clothing" in Saariselkä, 23. Januar 2018





