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# context

## **Thematic Workshop**

## WG5: Textiles in Sports and Wearables Scientific and technological bottlenecks

Savvas Vassiliadis University of West Attica Member of the WG



**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

#### **BARCELONA MEETING**

- The first action of the previous meeting in Barcelona was the presentation of the participants.
- As result there is a list of institutes, universities, labs etc with the corresponding fields of interest and individual expertise.





BARCELONA MEETING

Scientific and technological bottlenecks

Group mainly described

Education, Research and development

Some in: Electronics, Embroidery, Pick and place, GPS, 3D printing Sensors (movement, impedance,...) and antennas Textile printing

Education not only students, also industries

Textile characterization, Functionalization, Comfort testing







**BOTTLENECK?** 

#### **WG5: Textiles in Sports and Wearables**

#### **Scientific and technological bottlenecks**





# **c**ontext





**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

#### BOTTLENECK

Towards industry: from what happens in the school (research) to the industry

• Filling the gap between the prototype and the industrial environment

- From lab to industry: scale and economy of production
- From the idea/design to the production (better definition of yarns, structures...)
- Simulation of interaction of smart textiles with human







**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 



Quality and stability of the systems

- Electronics adapting to textiles (not the other way round)
- Quality of smart textiles
- Reliable interconnections joining technologies for electronics and textiles
- Stability of flexible sensors
- Care issues





**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

#### BOTTLENECK

**Environment and sustainability** 

LCA in smart textiles: guidelines for optimization

Smart and ecofriendly clothes







**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

**Energy harvesting** 

BOTTLENECK

Energy harvesting in smart textilesEnergy concepts for wearables







**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 



More generic issues

Customization (fit) of sportswear (anthropometrics) Freely-confeccionable, mass-customizable, energy-harvesting sport clothes Integration technologies for durable integration of electronics with good user comfort

Mapping of user needs







**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

#### BOTTLENECK

#### More detailed topics

Micro-/nano- sensors in smart textiles Design of a textile antenna Antibacterial properties in natural fibers Thermoregulation textile Soft-rigid connections, continual soft-working systems The implementation of location sensors in smart textiles User interfaces: developing relevant scenarios for sports Integration of 3D printing processes in sport smart garments Metallic components on printing materials not allowed on fashion industry Smart textiles: only electronics and software? Textile with integrated ECG (biking, medical grade...) Electrodes for EMS integrated in clothing (forefoot running) Cooling capability of sportswear





#### **MULTIPLE BOTTLENECKS?**

#### **Scientific and technological bottlenecks**











**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

- THE WAY OUT?
- Cluster organization
- Multidisciplinary research
- User needs analysis
- Technology push/technology pull balance
- Industry Academia cooperation







**Scientific and technological bottlenecks** 

• Thank you for your attention









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